

**Courses Aligned with Employability**

Course Title	Justification (Industry relevance and skill alignment)
<b>Power System Analysis</b>	Essential for roles in grid design, load flow studies, and fault analysis. Critical for power utilities and consulting firms.
<b>Power System Operation, Control, and Optimization</b>	Prepares students for system operator roles, energy market analysis, and grid optimization.
<b>Dynamics of Linear Systems</b>	Builds expertise in stability analysis and control systems, vital for power system dynamics roles.
<b>Advanced Power System Lab</b>	Hands-on training in MATLAB/PSCAD for load flow, state estimation, and contingency analysis—key for simulation engineers.
<b>Power Quality</b>	Skills in mitigating harmonics, voltage sags, and flicker—critical for roles in energy quality management.
<b>Power System Dynamics</b>	Expertise in transient stability and damping control for grid operation and planning roles.
<b>Nonlinear Systems and Control</b>	Advanced control strategies for complex systems, relevant for automation and robotics in power sectors.
<b>Power Quality and Renewable Energy Lab</b>	Practical skills in solar/wind integration and power quality solutions—aligned with renewable energy firms.
<b>Python Lab</b>	Python programming, data analysis, and automation skills—highly valued in data-driven engineering roles.
<b>Renewable Energy Systems</b>	Prepares for careers in solar/wind project design, grid integration, and sustainable energy firms.
<b>Smart Grid</b>	Expertise in AMI, microgrids, and IoT-based grid technologies—key for smart grid implementation roles.
<b>High Power Converters</b>	Design of multilevel inverters and PWM techniques—critical for power electronics and industrial applications.
<b>Electrical Power Distribution System</b>	Skills in distribution automation, SCADA, and feeder management—vital for utility engineers.
<b>Restructured Power Systems</b>	Knowledge of deregulated markets, congestion management, and LMP—prepares for energy trading roles.

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<b>Advanced Signal Processing</b>	Skills in DSP for grid data analysis and protection systems—relevant for R&D roles.
<b>Digital Protection of Power Systems</b>	Expertise in numerical relays and fault algorithms—critical for protection engineering careers.
<b>SCADA System and Applications</b>	SCADA architecture, RTU programming, and industrial automation—key for grid monitoring roles.
<b>Electric and Hybrid Vehicles</b>	EV technology, battery management, and charging infrastructure—aligned with automotive and energy sectors.
<b>Artificial Intelligence</b>	AI/ML applications in power systems (e.g., load forecasting)—valuable for smart grid analytics roles.
<b>Power System Transients</b>	Expertise in lightning protection and transient analysis—critical for transmission line design roles.
<b>FACTS</b>	Skills in reactive power management (STATCOM, SSSC)—vital for grid stability roles.
<b>Industrial Load Modelling</b>	Load profiling and demand-side management—key for energy efficiency consultants.
<b>Optimal Control</b>	Control system design for industrial automation—relevant for process optimization roles.
<b>HVDC Systems</b>	Expertise in HVDC converter operation and long-distance transmission—niche skill for grid modernization projects.
<b>Python Data Analytics</b>	Data mining, visualization, and machine learning—critical for roles in energy analytics and AI-driven solutions.
<b>Waste to Energy</b>	Converts waste to energy—skills for roles in sustainable waste management and biogas plants.
<b>Energy Audit and Management</b>	Energy efficiency auditing and optimization—aligned with ESG consulting and green certification roles.
<b>Composite Materials</b>	Advanced materials for renewable energy infrastructure—relevant for R&D in solar/wind sectors.
<b>Cost Management of Engineering Projects</b>	Budgeting, resource allocation, and project planning—critical for project management roles.
<b>Seminar</b>	Enhances technical communication, research presentation, and teamwork skills.

<b>Phase – I &amp; II Dissertation</b>	Real-world project execution, prototyping, and problem-solving—simulates industry R&D environments.
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### Courses Aligned with Entrepreneurship

Course Title	Justification (Entrepreneurial Opportunities/Skills)
<b>Renewable Energy Systems</b>	Skills to launch startups in solar/wind integration, microgrid solutions, or green energy consulting.
<b>Smart Grid</b>	Expertise in AMI, IoT-based grid automation, and demand response systems—ideal for smart energy startups.
<b>Python Data Analytics</b>	Data-driven decision-making for energy analytics firms, AI-driven grid optimization ventures, or predictive maintenance services.
<b>Electric and Hybrid Vehicles</b>	Opportunities in EV charging infrastructure, battery management systems, or sustainable mobility startups.
<b>Waste to Energy</b>	Startups focused on biogas plants, waste-to-electricity projects, or sustainable waste management solutions.
<b>Energy Audit and Management</b>	Launch energy efficiency consultancies, ESG compliance services, or green certification agencies.
<b>HVDC Systems</b>	Niche ventures in long-distance renewable energy transmission or grid modernization projects.
<b>FACTS</b>	Startups offering reactive power compensation solutions (STATCOM, SSSC) for grid stability and renewable integration.
<b>Digital Protection of Power Systems</b>	Innovations in grid cybersecurity, relay design, or fault detection services for utilities.
<b>SCADA System and Applications</b>	Develop industrial automation tools, IoT-based monitoring systems, or custom SCADA solutions for industries.
<b>Research Methodology and IPR</b>	Skills to patent innovations, commercialize technologies, and navigate legal frameworks for startups.
<b>Cost Management of Engineering Projects</b>	Foundational knowledge for project budgeting, resource allocation, and financial planning in startups.
<b>Composite Materials</b>	Ventures in advanced materials for renewable energy infrastructure (e.g., lightweight solar panels).

<b>Phase – I &amp; II Dissertation</b>	Prototype development for scalable solutions (e.g., smart meters, AI-driven grid analytics).
<b>Seminar</b>	Pitching ideas to investors, networking, and refining business models through technical presentations.

### Courses Aligned with Skill Development

Course Title	Justification (Key Skills Developed)
<b>Power System Analysis</b>	Load flow studies, fault analysis, contingency ranking, and state estimation using MATLAB/PSCAD.
<b>Advanced Power System Lab</b>	Hands-on simulation of load flow, transient stability, and optimal power flow scenarios.
<b>Power Quality and Renewable Energy Lab</b>	Solar/wind system testing, MPPT algorithms, and harmonic mitigation techniques.
<b>Python Lab</b>	Python programming, data analysis (Pandas/NumPy), automation scripts, and machine learning basics.
<b>Nonlinear Systems and Control</b>	Nonlinear modeling, Lyapunov stability analysis, and sliding mode control strategies.
<b>Digital Protection of Power Systems</b>	Numerical relay algorithms, fault detection logic, and relay coordination using software tools.
<b>SCADA System and Applications</b>	SCADA architecture design, RTU configuration, and industrial communication protocols (e.g., DNP3).
<b>FACTS</b>	Design and control of STATCOM, SSSC, and UPQC for grid stability and reactive power management.
<b>HVDC Systems</b>	HVDC converter operation, control strategies, and grid integration techniques.
<b>Smart Grid</b>	Microgrid operation, demand response systems, and IoT-based grid monitoring tools.
<b>High Power Converters</b>	Multilevel inverter design, PWM techniques, and converter protection circuits.
<b>Electric and Hybrid Vehicles</b>	EV drive-train design, battery management systems (BMS), and hybrid energy optimization.

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<b>Power System Transients</b>	Lightning protection, transient overvoltage analysis, and insulation coordination.
<b>Restructured Power Systems</b>	Energy market modeling, congestion management, and transmission pricing strategies.
<b>Advanced Signal Processing</b>	DSP techniques for grid data analysis (FFT, wavelet transforms) and fault detection.
<b>Mathematical and Computational Methods</b>	Numerical optimization, Monte Carlo simulations, and regression modeling for power engineering.
<b>Composite Materials</b>	Material science skills for designing lightweight, durable components in renewable energy systems.
<b>Energy Audit and Management</b>	Energy efficiency auditing, carbon footprint analysis, and sustainability reporting.
<b>Phase – I &amp; II Dissertation</b>	Research methodology, prototyping, and technical documentation for real-world projects.
<b>Seminar</b>	Technical presentation, critical analysis, and peer-review communication skills.

**Courses Aligned with Professional Ethics**

<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Justification (Ethical Relevance)</b>
<b>Research Methodology and IPR</b>	Teaches ethical research practices, intellectual property rights, and plagiarism prevention. Covers patent laws and academic integrity.
<b>Power Station Practices</b>	Emphasizes compliance with environmental regulations, safety protocols, and ethical energy generation practices.
<b>Power Quality</b>	Focuses on ensuring reliable power supply ethically, minimizing harm to industrial/consumer equipment.
<b>SCADA System and Applications</b>	Addresses cybersecurity ethics, data privacy, and responsible use of automation systems in critical infrastructure.
<b>Digital Protection of Power Systems</b>	Highlights ethical responsibility to safeguard grid reliability and prevent cyber-physical attacks.
<b>Cost Management of Engineering Projects</b>	Teaches transparent budgeting, anti-corruption practices, and ethical resource allocation in projects.

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<b>Waste to Energy</b>	Promotes ethical waste disposal and sustainable energy conversion to reduce environmental harm.
<b>HVDC Systems</b>	Stresses ethical practices in high-voltage transmission to minimize ecological and community risks.
<b>FACTS</b>	Ensures ethical grid management for equitable power distribution and stability.
<b>Smart Grid</b>	Covers ethical deployment of smart technologies, including user data privacy and equitable access.
<b>Environmental Science</b>	Addresses ethical responsibility toward ecological conservation and pollution control.
<b>Energy Audit and Management</b>	Encourages ethical energy use, transparency in audits, and compliance with sustainability standards.
<b>Phase – I &amp; II Dissertation</b>	Requires adherence to ethical research guidelines, data integrity, and avoidance of biased methodologies.

**Courses Aligned with Gender**

<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Justification (Gender Relevance)</b>
<b>Organisation of Engineering Systems and HRM</b>	Explicitly covers workplace diversity, gender equity, and inclusive HR policies. Discusses organizational behavior and strategies to promote gender balance in engineering roles.

**Courses Aligned with Human Values**

<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Justification (Societal/Ethical Impact)</b>
<b>Renewable Energy Systems</b>	Promotes equitable access to clean energy, reducing health hazards from fossil fuels in marginalized communities.
<b>Waste to Energy</b>	Converts waste into energy ethically, addressing sanitation issues and reducing environmental injustice in urban/rural areas.
<b>Smart Grid</b>	Enhances energy access for underserved regions through microgrids and decentralized renewable systems.
<b>Electric and Hybrid Vehicles</b>	Reduces air pollution, improving public health and quality of life in densely populated areas.

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<b>Power Quality</b>	Ensures reliable power for critical infrastructure (hospitals, schools), directly supporting societal well-being.
<b>Research Methodology and IPR</b>	Encourages ethical innovation and protects community-driven solutions through intellectual property rights.
<b>Environmental Science</b>	Addresses ecological conservation and sustainable resource use, safeguarding future generations.
<b>Energy Audit and Management</b>	Promotes responsible energy consumption, reducing societal dependence on non-renewable resources.
<b>HVDC Systems</b>	Supports long-distance transmission of renewable energy to remote areas, fostering energy equity.
<b>FACTS</b>	Ensures stable power supply to communities, preventing outages that disrupt daily life and safety.
<b>Power Station Practices</b>	Emphasizes ethical energy generation to minimize pollution and protect community health.
<b>Phase – I &amp; II Dissertation</b>	Encourages projects addressing societal challenges (e.g., rural electrification, disaster-resilient grids).
<b>Composite Materials</b>	Develops eco-friendly materials for renewable infrastructure, reducing environmental harm to communities.
<b>Cost Management of Engineering Projects</b>	Prioritizes cost-effective, ethical solutions for public infrastructure to maximize societal benefit.

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**Courses Aligned with Environment and Sustainability**

<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Justification (Environmental/Sustainability Impact)</b>
<b>Renewable Energy Systems</b>	Focuses on solar, wind, and biomass integration into grids, reducing fossil fuel dependency and greenhouse gas emissions.
<b>Waste to Energy</b>	Converts municipal/industrial waste into clean energy, addressing landfill pollution and promoting circular economy principles.
<b>Smart Grid</b>	Enhances grid efficiency, integrates renewables, and reduces energy waste through IoT-based monitoring and demand response.

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<b>Power Quality and Renewable Energy Lab</b>	Practical training in solar/wind system optimization and power quality solutions for sustainable energy integration.
<b>Environmental Science</b>	Covers ecological conservation, pollution control, and sustainable resource management practices.
<b>Electric and Hybrid Vehicles</b>	Reduces carbon emissions and fossil fuel reliance through EV technology and sustainable mobility solutions.
<b>FACTS</b>	Improves grid stability to accommodate higher renewable energy penetration (e.g., solar/wind farms).
<b>HVDC Systems</b>	Enables efficient long-distance transmission of renewable energy (e.g., offshore wind) with minimal losses.
<b>Power Station Practices</b>	Teaches sustainable power generation methods, emission control, and compliance with environmental regulations.
<b>Composite Materials</b>	Develops eco-friendly materials for renewable infrastructure (e.g., lightweight solar panels, wind turbine blades).
<b>Energy Audit and Management</b>	Promotes energy efficiency, reduces carbon footprints, and supports green certification processes.
<b>Python Data Analytics</b>	Enables data-driven optimization of energy systems for reduced environmental impact (e.g., load forecasting, emissions tracking).
<b>Phase – I &amp; II Dissertation</b>	Encourages research on renewable integration, carbon-neutral grids, or climate-resilient infrastructure.
<b>Restructured Power Systems</b>	Facilitates renewable energy trading in deregulated markets, promoting clean energy adoption.
<b>Nonlinear Systems and Control</b>	Optimizes energy consumption in industrial processes through advanced control strategies.