Danish Rafiq

• Department of Electrical Engineering, Islamic University of Science & Technology, Awantipora, J&K, India 192122

Q Research Interests

- Model reduction, sparse sensing, and high performance computing
- System-theoretic measures for parametric reduction
- Scientific machine learning for reduced modeling strategies

T Awards and Grants

• DST INSPIRE Faculty Fellowship Grant (1.2 Crores) Mar 2024 - Mar 2029
Awarded by Department of Science & Technology, Ministry of Science & Technology, Govt. of India.

Project title: Equivalencing and Controlling of Low-Inertia Power Systems (ECLIPSE).

• Horizon Europe Seal of Excellence Award

Apr 2023

Awarded by European Commission under the call for Marie Sklodowska-Curie Post Doctoral Fellowship 2022 with Imperial College London, UK.

Recognized a high-quality project proposal by international panel of experts and recommended for funding by other sources.

• National Post-Doctorate Fellowship (NPDF) Grant (25 Lakhs) Nov 2022 - Nov 2024 Awarded by the Science and Engineering Research Board (SERB) under the Department of Science & Technology (DST), Ministry of Science & Technology, New Delhi, Govt. of India.

Project title: Deep-learning based discoveries of reduced-order models in science and engineering

• Doctorate Fellowship

Sep 2017 - Sep 2022

Fellowship grant by the Ministry of Education (MoE), Government of India for pursuing Ph.D. at the Department of Electrical Engineering, National Institute of Technology Srinagar, India.

• IEEE Control Systems Society Travel Grant

2019 & 2020

For participation in the Indian Control Conference at IIT Delhi, India in January 2019 and at IIT Delhi, India in December 2019, at IIT Hyderabad in 2019, and at IIT Bombay in December 2021.

a Experience

• Principal Investigator SERB-NPDF, IUST, J&K, India

Nov 2022 - Present
Project: Deep learning based discoveries of reduced order modeling in Science and Engineering

• Research Intern at DIC, IUST J&K, India

Dec 2016 - July 2017

Project: Design and development of a sensory wristband made to attenuate the communication divide children with hearing disabilities and caregivers

• Team leader, The Lalit Grand Palace, J&K India

Aug 2016 - Oct 2016

Appointed as a member to lead the electrical team of several team members in the Department of Engineering for Power Distribution and Transformer maintenance

• Industrial Experience

Aug 2016 - Oct 2016

Upper Sindh Hydro Power Plant-II (103MW), Kangan, J&K, India.

Education

• Doctorate in Electrical Engineering

Sep 2017 - Aug 2022

National Institute of Technology Srinagar, J&K, India

Advisor: M. Abid Bazaz

Thesis: Advanced techniques for dimensionality reduction of nonlinear and parametric dynamical systems using system-theoretic measures

• Bachelor in Electrical Engineering (Honors)

Aug 2012 - Aug 2016

Islamic University of Science & Technology, India (CGPA: 8.5/10)

Advisor: S. Ahmad Nahvi

Thesis: Single-axis stabilization of a Quadcopter using lead compensation techniques

• Higher Secondary Part-II

Mar 2010 - Nov 2011

Sri Pratap College, J&K, India (456/500)

Among top 1% in the state

• High Schooling

Mar 2008 - Dec 2009

New Convent High School, J&K (463/500)

Among top 1% in the state

Journal Publications

(226 Google scholar citations; h-index 7; i10-index 6)

14. J. Farooq, D. Rafiq, P. R. Vlachas, and M. A. Bazaz

RefreshNet: Learning Multiscale Dynamics through Hierarchical Refreshing

Nonlinear Dynamics, 2024. [IF: 5.741]

Paper link: https://rdcu.be/dKs7A.

13. A. Hamid, D. Rafiq, S. A. Nahvi, and M. A. Bazaz

Hierarchical deep learning based adaptive time-stepping of multiscale systems

Engineering applications of Artificial Intelligence, 2024. [IF: 8.00]

arXiv link: https://arxiv.org/abs/2311.05961.

12. A. Hamid, D. Rafiq, S. A. Nahvi, and M. A. Bazaz

Enhancing Computational Efficiency in Multiscale Systems using Deep Learning of Coordinates and Flow Maps

Journal of Computational Science, 2024. [IF: 3.3]

11. A. Hamid, D. Rafiq, S. A. Nahvi, and M. A. Bazaz

Deep Learning assisted Surrogate Modeling of Large-Scale Power Grids

Sustainable Energy, Grids and Networks, 34: 101031, 2023. [IF: 5.405]

10. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz

A collection of large-scale benchmark models for nonlinear model order reduction Archives of Computational Methods in Engineering, 30: 69–83, 2023. [IF: 8.171]

9. D. Rafiq, J. Farooq, and M. A. Bazaz

Synergistic use of intrusive and non-intrusive model order reduction techniques for dynamical power grids

International Journal of Electrical Power and Energy Systems, 138: 107908, 2022. [IF: 5.65]

8. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz

Model order reduction via moment-matching: A state-of-the-art review Archives of Computational Methods in Engineering, 29: 1463-1483, 2022. [IF: 8.171]

7. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz

Adaptive parametric sampling scheme for nonlinear model order reduction Nonlinear Dynamics, 107: 813-828, 2021. [IF: 5.741]

6. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz

Nonlinear Model Order Reduction via Nonlinear Moment Matching with Dynamic Mode Decomposition

International Journal of Nonlinear Mechanics, 128:103625, 2021. [IF: 3.33]

5. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz

Efficient computation of 1D and 2D nonlinear viscous Burgers' equation International Journal of Dynamics & Control, 9:1523-1535, 2021. [IF: 2.5]

4. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz

A framework for parametric reduction in large-scale nonlinear dynamical systems Nonlinear Dynamics, 102:1897-1908, 2020. [IF: 5.741]

3. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz

A comprehensive scheme for reduction of nonlinear dynamical systems International Journal of Dynamics & Control , 8:361-369, 2020. [IF: 2.5]

2. D. Rafiq, A. Batool, and M. A. Bazaz

Three months of COVID-19: A systematic review and meta-analysis Reviews in Medical Virology, **30**:e2113, 2020. [IF: 11.043]

1. D. Rafiq, S. A. Suhail, and M. A. Bazaz

Evaluation and prediction of COVID-19 in India: A case study of worst hit states Chaos, Solitons & Fractals, 139:110014, 2020. [IF: 9.922]

🖪 Conference Papers (Referred)

8. A. Hamid, D. Rafiq, S. A. Nahvi, and M. A. Bazaz

Neural network-based time stepping scheme for multiscale partial differential equations 7th International Conference on Computer Applications in Electrical Engineering-Recent Advances (CERA), October 27 - 29, in IIT Roorkee, India, 2023.

7. J. Faroog, D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz

Multiscale Autoencoder-RNN architecture for mitigating error accumulation in long-term forecasting International Conference on Emerging Techniques in Computational Intelligence (ICETCI), 2023.

- **6.** Khan A., **D.** Rafiq, and A. Bazaz
 - A library-based dimensionality reduction scheme using nonlinear moment-matching *IEEE 2022 International Conference on Intelligent Vision and Computing* [Best paper award], Nov 2022.
- 5. A. Hamid, D. Rafiq, S. A. Nahvi, and M. A. Bazaz Power Grid parameter estimation using sparse Identification of nonlinear dynamics International Conference on Intelligent Controller and Computing Smart Power, 2022.
- 4. A. Hamid, D. Rafiq, S. A. Nahvi, and M. A. Bazaz

 Discovering low-rank representations of large-scale power-grid models using Koopman theory

 IEEE 2022 Trends in Electrical, Electronics, Computer Engineering Conference (TEECCON), 2022
- 3. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz
 Structure preserving nonlinear reduced order modeling technique for power systems
 Seventh Indian Control Conference (ICC), 2021.
- 2. D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz A comprehensive scheme for fast simulation of Burgers' equation Sixth Indian Control Conference (ICC), IEEE 397-402, 2019.
- D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz
 Model order reduction of non-linear transmission lines using non-linear moment matching 2019 International Conference on Computing, Power and Communication Technologies (GUCON),

R Patents Published

394-399, 2019.

 D. Rafiq, A. Showkat, S. Yousuf, V. Ahmad, P. Shouib, M. Koul, and S. A. Nahvi Situational awareness and alarming system for the hearing impaired,
 No. 201911019834, Office of the Controller General of Patents & Trademarks, Ministry of Commerce & Industry, India, 2022.

♦ Software developed

- 7. Adaptive-HiTS: Adaptive time-stepping based on hierarchical deep learning of multi-scale systems, 2023. [https://github.com/DanishRaf32/Adaptive-HiTs]
- **6. Deep-Grid**: Obtain data-driven deep learning-based reduced order model of large power systems, 2023. [https://github.com/DanishRaf32/Deep-Grid]
- **5. NL-Bench**: Benchmark models for nonlinear model order reduction, Jan 2022. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.5905826 [link]
- **4. NLMM-DMD**: MATLAB code for Nonlinear Moment-Matching with Dynamic Mode Decomposition, Feb 2022.

DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.6059812 [link]

- **3. MORPS:** Model order reduction of power systems, June 2021. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.4954937 [link]
- 2. SONLMM-DEIM: MATLAB implementation of Second-Order Nonlinear-Moment Matching Algorithm with Discrete Empirical Interpolation Method, Mar 2021.

1. APSM: Adaptive parameter sampling method for parametric nonlinear systems, Jan 2021.

Talks

- Feb 2023 "Integrating Renewable Energy: Challenges and Solutions", at the One-day workshop on Energy Conservation & Renewable Energy, Islamic University of Science & Technology, India.
- Dec 2021 "Structure preserving nonlinear reduced order modeling technique for power systems", at the Seventh Indian Control Conference at IIT Bombay, India. [link]
- Dec 2019 "A comprehensive scheme for fast simulation of Burgers' equation", at the Sixth Indian Control Conference at IIT Hyderabad, India. [link]
- Dec 2019 "Model order reduction of non-linear transmission lines using non-linear moment matching" at Galgotias University, Noida, New Delhi, India.

Mentoring and advising

Current (2 Ph.D.)

Student Thesis co-supervised:

- 8. S. Lateef, A. Nazir, S. Shahzaib, S. Reshi, V. Yousuf, D. Rafiq

 Design of 3DOF testbench for attitude control of a Quadcopter, (Bachelor thesis, IUST, Spring 2023)
- A. Khan, D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz
 System-theoretic methods for efficient reduction of dynamic power system models, (Master Thesis, NIT Srinagar, Spring 2022).
- A. Mushtaq, D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz
 High-fidelity simulation of power electronic circuits with nonlinear effects, (Master Thesis, NIT Srinagar, Spring 2022).
- R. Kumar, D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz
 Transient analysis of power systems using nonlinear model order reduction technique. (Master Thesis, NIT Srinagar, Spring 2020).
- 4. M. Das, **D. Rafiq**, and M. A. Bazaz *Improved Algorithms for fast simulation of power electronic converters.* (Master Thesis, NIT Srinagar, Spring 2020).
- 3. B. Nath, **D. Rafiq**, and M. A. Bazaz

 Design and control of a two-axis reaction robot using PID controller (Bachelor Thesis, NIT Srinagar, Spring 2019).
- 2. P. Sharma, R. Kumar, R. Jarangal, S. Shekhar, D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz Attitudecontrol of quadcopter (Bachelor Thesis, NIT Srinagar, Spring 2019).
- T. Akshay, A. Sood, D. Rafiq, and M. A. Bazaz Single-axis stabilization of a quadcopter (Bachelor Thesis, NIT Srinagar, Spring 2017).

Teaching Assistance

- 1. ELE401G Optimization for Engineering Design, IUST, Fall 2023 & 2024.
- 2. ELE503P Control Systems & Virtual Instrumentation Lab, Fall 2021, NIT Srinagar [link]

- 3. ELE503 Control Systems Design, Fall 2021, NIT Srinagar.
- 4. EEM123 Linear Systems Theory, Spring 2021, NIT Srinagar.
- 5. ELE402 Control Systems Principles (ELE-402), Spring 2019, NIT Srinagar.
- 6. ELE3/E Selected Topics in Advanced Control, Spring 2019, NIT Srinagar.
- 7. ELE606P Microprocessor Lab, Fall 2018, NIT Srinagar.

★ Competences

Operating Systems Linux, Mac OS X, Microsoft Windows

Numerical Softwares Python, MATLAB, COMSOL Multiphysics, ANSYS, PROTUES, GMESH,

SIMULINK, PSCAD

Typesetting LATEX, OpenOffice

Tools PSCAD, Visio, AutoCAD,

Languages Kashmiri (Mother Tongue), English (ETS TOEFL iBT 96/120), Urdu

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References

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